**Pre-Nicene Teaching On Government Grid** – April 2024

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| **Government and Laws** |  | **Legend for Cells** |
| Gv1. Honor the king or government Rom 13:1-5; 1Pt 2:17 | Gv11. The kingdom of heaven Mt 3:1-2;4:17;5:3-12; 10:7 | **W** = Wrote explicitly on this teaching |
| Gv2. Obey government when not against God Rm13:1-5 |  | **I** = Implied this is true or opposite is false |
| Gv3. Do not aid in persecuting Christians 1 Cor 13:7 |  | **N** = Implied since accepted Nicene Creed |
| Gv4. Pay taxes Mk 12:14-17; Lk 20:22-25; Rom 13:6-7 |  | **J** = Mentioned as by Jesus, not John |
| Gv5 Citizens of Heaven Php 3:20 |  | Q = Quote of 1 or more verses |
| Gv6 Christians should not be in lawsuits 1 Cor 6:1-8 |  | m = Mixed: some agree, others did not |
| Gv7. Officials ought to be just Rom 13:3-4 |  | ½ = quote of ½ a verse A = Allusion |
| Gv8. Disobey or change unjust laws Acts 4:19; 5:29 |  | P = partial |
| Gv9. Providence, or God governing the world Isa 46:10 |  | - = no reference found |
| Gv10. Christ is king / kingdom of Christ.Jn1:49;Rv11:15 |  | **X** = Disagree blank = not researched yet |

Rows: blue=Bible manuscript, white=Christian writer, khaki=spurious, green=heresy, orange=schism, pink=strange writer, yellow=foreign missions, **red**=Christians persecuted, **brown**=Christians persecuting

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| Christian writer, heretic, or Bible manuscript | Pages | Date A.D. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Christians in Edessa, Osrhoene | | 60 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.111 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **The Apostle Philip martyred in Hierapolis, Turkey** | | **60** | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.111 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Christians in Armenia | | c.60 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.111 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Christians in England and Glastonbury church. | | 61 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.111-112 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Nero blames the Great Fire or Rome on Christians** | | **64** | Thousands of Christians in Rome killed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Nero and Domitian persecute Christians** | | **50 & 95/96** | est. 500K Christians. Labeled atheists & killed for refusing to worship emperor/idols | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clement of Rome (wrote *1 Clement*) | **16.25** | 96/98 | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Estimated 500K or 800K Christians. World pop. 180M | | by 100 A.D. | per *Ante-Nicene Fathers* vol.4 p.126 or *World Christian Trends AD 30-2200 AD* p.18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Christians in Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and Algeria | | 100 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First [St. Thomas] Christians in Sri Lanka, south of India | | c.100 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Papias of Hierapolis, disciple of John | **2** | 95-110 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| “Presbyters” (Papias?) | **0.5** | -95-117 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ignatius disciple of John (shortest version) | **13** | c.100-117 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Trajan persecutes Christians** | | **107-117** | Answered Pliny the Younger’s letter. Christians not hunted, but killed if found. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Didache* (=*Teaching of the Twelve Apostles*) | **4.75** | c.60-120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Christians in Dacia (modern Romania) | | c.120 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Apology of Aristides* (Greek version) | **4** | 125or138-161 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | **W** | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quadratus of Athens fragment (apologist) | **.125** | 126 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Epistle of Barnabas* | **12.5** | c.70-130 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Christians settle in Moldova from Romania | | 130 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Hadrian persecutes Christians and Jews** | | **118 & 134** | Hadrian loved Greek culture, and he persecuted both Jewish and Christian people. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs* | **29** | 70-135 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Bar Cochba persecutes Christians** | | **132-135** | Christians persecuted in Israel because they would not join Bar Cochba’s revolt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p52 Jn 18:31-33,37f-38 (5 verses) | | -138 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *2 Clement* (anonymous writer) | **5.75** | 120-140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p87 Phm 13-15,24-25 (5 verses) | | 100-150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p46 Chester Beatty II - (70%) Paul, Heb (1,680 verses) | | 100-150 | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Akhmin *Apocalypse of Peter* (Greek) | **2** | 135,100-150 | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p104 Mt 21:34-37,43-45(?) | | 150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p98 Revelation 1:13-2:1 (9 verses) | | 150? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Antoninus Pius persecutes Christians** | | **c.150** | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First churches in Morocco, Portugal, & south Germany | | c.150 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Polycarp *to the Philippians* | **3.5** | 100-155 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Mathetes to Diognetus* – teaching a disciple | **5.25** | c.130-200 | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apostolic fathers totals: all symbols except P | **67.5** | -155 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *The Epistle of the Apostles*. Against Cerinthus, Simon, and Gnostics. Canonical in the Ethiopic Orthodox Tawahedo Church | **9.8** | 2nd century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leucius Charinus *Acts of John* | **24.7** | 2nd century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Gospel of Mary* (ms. p463 is 200-250 A.D.) | **1** | 2nd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Shepherd of Hermas* (= *Hermas*, = *The Pastor*) | **46.5** | c.115-155 | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Justin Martyr, philosopher, apologist | **116.5** | c.138-165 | - | **W** | **I** | **W** | - | - | - | - | **I** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Evarestus *Martyrdom of Polycarp* | **5** | c.169 | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marcion of Pontus, pupil of Cerdo/Cerdon. Apelles & Prepon from Marcion. | | before 170- | Gnostics believed Creator was evil or foolish, rejected Old T., mixed in paganism. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Menander then Satorninos/Saturnilus (ascetic Gnostics) | | c.150-4th cen. | Cerdo & Menander from Simon in Acts. Encratite gnostics came from Saturnilus. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dionysius of Corinth (wrote against Marcion) | **.333** | 170 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tatian's *Diatessaron* | **86** | c.172 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tatian, Encratite Gnostic later | **18** | c.172 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Christians in Austria | | 174 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basilides & his pupil Isidorus, changed from Menander 's teaching | **2.5** | 132-135-4th | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sethians/Borborites (libertine Gnostics) | **20** | c.150-4th cen. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hermetic Gnostics (no mention of Christ) | **6** | c.150-4th cen. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valentinians including Heracleon, Colorbasus, Marcus | **23** | c.150-4th cen. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ptolemy the Gnostic | **12** | c.150-4th cen. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other gnostics: Cainites, Carpocrates, Docetics, Peretae, Cerinthus, Dositheus, Monoimus, Hermogenes, Marcillinians, Melchisedecians, Nicolaus, Ophites, Secundus/Epiphanes | **37** | c.150-4th century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p66 Bodmer II Papyri - 92% of John (817 verses) | | c.125-175 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p4 Luke 1:58-59; 1:62-2:1,6-7; 3:8-4:2,29-32,34-35; 5:3-8; 5:30-6:16 p64 Mt 26:7-8,10,14-15,22-23,31-33 p67 Mt 3:9,15; 5:20-22,25-28 (95 verses) | | c.150-175 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p90 Jn 18:36-19:7 (11 verses) | | c.175 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Christians of Vienna and Lugdunum (Lyons) | **6.5** | 177 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athenagoras (apologist) | **33.5** | 177 | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Persecution of Marcus Aurelius** | | **162/166-180** | Stoic philosopher. Persecution, mainly in Gaul, ended when he died. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **First African Christians martyred in Carthage** | | **180** | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Melito/Meleto of Sardis (Quartodecimian) | **11** | 170-177 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Claudius Apollinaris of Hierapolis | **0.5** | 160-177/180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hegesippus (chronicler) | **2.5** | 170-180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhodon (against Marcion and Apelles) | **0.5** | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theophilus of Caesarea | **.125** | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theophilus of Antioch (*to Autolycus*) | **32** | 168-181/188 | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ebionite *Clementine Homilies* (Law, Father, Son) | **123.5** | -188- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ebionite *Letter of Peter to James* | **2** | -188- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ebionite *Letter of Clement to James* | **4.5** | -188- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early Christians warning about Ebionites | **1** | 182-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Irenaeus *Proof of Apostolic Preaching* | **22.75** | c.160-202 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Irenaeus of Lyons, disciple of Polycarp | **262** | 182-188 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pantaenus of Alexandria traveled to India | | 189 | Visited the Malankara church in India. They used the Gospel of Matthew in Hebrew. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Gospel of Peter* (Serapion finally against it) | **2** | 180-190 | - | - | - | *-* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quartodecimian Synod of Ephesus | | c.190 | Convened by Polycrates to fix the date of Easter. Roman bishop Victor I rejects it. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Many north Africans become Christians | | c.190 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximus of Jerusalem (wrote on origin of evil) | **5** | 185-196 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Polycrates of Ephesus (Quartodecimian) | **0.5** | 196 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Christians in Bactria, Hindu Kush, and Kurdistan | | 196 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p32 (=P. Rylands 5) Titus 1:1-15; 2:3-8 (21 verses) | | 150-200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p103/p77 Mt 13:55-57; 14:3-5; 23:30-39 (10 verses) | | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gaius of Rome started the Alogi heresy | **0** | c.200 | Claimed the Gospel of John and Revelation were by Cerinthus, not John | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p23 James 1:10-12, 15-18 (7 verses) | | ca.200 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Estimated 2 or 4.7 million Christians, world pop. 192M | | by 200 A.D. | per *Ante-Nicene Fathers* 4 p.126 or *World Christian Trends :AD 30–AD 2200* p.97 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Passion of the Scillitan Martyrs* -died 180 A.D. | **0.75** | 180-202 | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caius and the Muratorian Canon | **3** | 190-217 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sabellian heresy (Praxeas, Noetus) | | c.200-257- | Patripassians believed the Father, Son, & Spirit were one person. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zephyrinus & Callistus of Rome (adoptionists) | | 199-222 | God came upon the human man Jesus. Callistus excommunicated Sabellius. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Persecution of Septimus Severus** | | **202** | A Christian helped him when ill, but did not repeal existing laws. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas* | **7** | c.201/205 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Acts of Paul and Thecla* (Tertullian said faked by a presbyter) | **6** | before 207 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Romans kill first known martyrs in Britain** | | **209** | Alban, Julius, and Aaron were formerly thought killed in 304/5 A.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epitaph of Abercius of Hieropolis in Phrygia Salutaris | **0.125** | 190-210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Serapion of Antioch (against Marcion) | **1.333** | 191/200-210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minucius Felix (*The Octavius*) | **25** | 210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apollonius of Ephesus (against Montanists) | **1** | c.210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Christians slaughtered in Egypt** | | **212** | Roman Emperor Caracella order killing Christians in Egypt | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Judah the Prince compiles the Jewish Mishnah | | 189-217 | Oral traditions of the Pharisees were written down & became part of the Talmud | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clement of Alexandria *Stromata* | **245.75** | 193-202 | - | - | **I** | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clement of Alexandria *Exhort. to the Heathen* | **34.75** | c.195 | - | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | **I** | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clement of Alexandria (remainder) | **109** | 193-217/220 | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertullian (joined the Montanist Church) | **692.75** | 198-220 | **W** | **W** | **I** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertullian’s *5 Books Against Marcion* | **194** | 207/208 | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertullian: *On Monogamy*, *On Modesty* | **41.25** | 208-220 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p75 Lk 3:18-22; etc. Jn 1:1-11:45,etc. (1,166 verses) | | 175-225 | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0189 Acts 5:3-21 (earliest N.T. parchment) (19 verses) | | 175-225 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Carthage under Agrippinus | | ca.200-225 | Decides that baptisms by heretics are invalid. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p45 Chester Beatty I, 4 gospels + Acts (833 verses) | | 200-225 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | P | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Green Collection #425 Rom 9:18-21 some Rom 10 | | early 3rd | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p29 Acts 26:7-8,20 (3 verses) | | 200-225 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p30 1 Th 4:12-13,16-17, 5:3,8-10,12-18,25-28; 2 Th 1:1-2; 2:1,9-11 (25 verses) | | early 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ebionite *Recognitions of Clement* (=*Sinai Epitome*) | **134** | 211-231 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bardaisan/Bardesan of Syria (heretical). Against Marcion & Valentinus. | **11.5** | 154-224/232 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Alexandria under bishop Demetrius | | 231/232 | Invalidated Origen’s ordination. Origen forbidden to teach or live in Alexandria. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asterius Urbanus (against Montanists) | **2.75** | c.232 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Elchasaite Ebionites (said Jesus God’s Son) | **2.25** | before 235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theodotus of Byzantium (Jesus born only a man) | **0.5** | before 235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Justin's *Book of Baruch* -Moses,Heracles,Christ | **2.5** | 188-235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Naaseni Gnostics & their *Gospel of Thomas* | **3+*6*** | 188-235 | - | - | - | ***W*** | - | - | - | - | - | P | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hippolytus, pupil of Irenaeus (undisputed) | **218** | 222-235/236 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Maximin Thrax persecutes Christians** | | **235-238** | First empire-wide persecution, but only of clergy. It stopped when he was killed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Narrative of Zosimus* | **4.5** | before 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theodotus the probable Montanist | **7.75** | ca.240 | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Instructions of Commodianus* | **16** | c.240 | - | - | - | - | P | - | - | - | **W** | **I** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Julius Africanus (undisputed writings) | **9** | 232-245 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| pseudo-Clement *Two Epistles on Virginity* | **5.75 + *5*** | before 246 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ebionite *Protoevangelium of James* | **6** | 145-248 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Heraclas of Alexandria 1st to be called a pope | | 232-249 | No Roman bishop called a pope until the Council of Arles I in 314 A.D., Next was 347 A.D.. Siricius c.384-399 was the first Roman bishop to call himself a pope. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p137 Mk 1:7-9,16-18 (6 verses) | | 150-250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| "Revised Valentinian" *Tripartite Tractate* | **11** | 200-250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p13 Heb 2:14-5:5;10:8-22;10:29-11:13;etc. 114 verses | | 225-250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p5 Jn 1:23-31,33-40; 16:14-20;20:11-17,19-20,22-25 | | early 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Martyrdom of the Holy Martyrs* | **1.5** | before 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p1 Mt 1:1-9,12,14-20 (17 verses) | | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p22 Jn 15:25-16:2; 16:21-32 (17 verses) | | c.250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p91 Acts 2:30-37; 2:46-47; 3:1-2 (12 verses) | | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p118 Rom 15:26-27,32-33; 16:1,4-7,11-12 (11 verses) | | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p119 Jn 1:21-28,33-38,42-44 (17 verses) | | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p121 Jn 19:17-19,25-26 (5 verses) | | 250,200-300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p129 1 Cor 7:36-39;8:10;9:3,14-17;9:27-10:6 (17 verses) | | 250,200-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p131 Rom 9:18-21; 9:22-10:3 (19 verses) | | 250,200-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nag Hamadi *Apocalypse of Peter* | **2.5** | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hermias *Satire on Greek Philosophers* | **4.2** | 3rd century? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Acts of Xanthippe, Polyxena, and Rebecca* | **12.5** | mid-3rd cent? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alexander of Cappadocia (Clem. A’.s pupil) | **0.75** | 233-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bishop Stephen I of Rome *Letter to Antioch* | | 251 | Asked why Novatian did not know there should be only one bishop in Rome | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Sentences of Sextus* (partial) originally Pythagorean, modified by Christians. | **2** | before 253 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Origen (heterodox teacher) | **825.15** | 225-253/254 | **I** | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Origen’s *Prayer, Exhortation to Martyrdom* | **180** | 233-235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Severe persecution by Decius and Gallus** | | **250-251 - 253** | 1st Christian schism. Could fallen Christians return or doomed forever – Novatian | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plague kills 20% of Roman population, 50% in Alexandria | | 252-272 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.115 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Christian monks and hermits | | 250-251 | Peter the Hermit and others. Antony of Egypt (270-356 A.D.) was a bit later. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Novatian (his schism lasted over 200 years) | **38.5** | 250/254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Treatise Against Novatian* | **6.5** | 254-256 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Treatise on Rebaptism* | **11** | c.250-258 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyprian of Carthage (against Novatian) | **250.5** | c.246-258 | - | - | **I** | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Roman church leaders (letters 2,29,30) | **1+4.75** | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lucian et al. (letters 16, *21*) | **.875** | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caldonius to Cyprian (letter 18) | **0.4** | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Celerinus to Lucian (letter 20) | **1.25** | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moyses, et al. to Cyprian (letter 25) | **2.5** | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | P | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cornelius to Cyprian (letters 45,47) | **1.25** | c.246-256 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maximus, et al. to Cyprian (letter 49) | **0.25** | c.246-256 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Firmilian of Caesarea to Cyprian (letter74) | **7.25** | 256 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nemesianus, et al. to Cyprian (letter77) | **0.75** | 254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lucius and the brethren to Cyprian (letter78) | **0.5** | 254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felix & the rest of the martyrs to Cyprian (79) | **0.25** | 254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Seventh Council of Carthage (85 bishops) | **7.25** | 258 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pontius’ *The Life and Passion of Cyprian* | **7.5** | 258 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *On the Public shows* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **8.67** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *On the Glory of Martyrdom* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **8.5** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Of the Discipline and Advantage of Chastity* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **4.33** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Exhortation to Repentance* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **3** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Valerian persecutes Christians** | | **257-260** | 2nd most severe persecution. Tolerant at first, but then Macrianus influenced him. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Theognostus of Alexandria (Origenist) | **0.5** | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gregory Thaumaturgus (undisputed works) | **28.5** | 240-265 | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dionysius of Alexandria (Origenist) | **39.5** | 246-265 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Letter of Hymenaeus* (*Letter of the Six Bishops*) | **1** | c.268 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dionysius of Rome (*Against the Sabellians*) | **1** | 259-269 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malchion *(Against Paul of Samosata)* | **2.5** | 270 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Aurelian Persecution in the Roman Empire** | | **270** | At first tolerant, Aurelian died soon after he decided to persecute Christians. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paul of Samosata, deposed bishop of Antioch | | 260-272 | Adoptionist Monarchian, said the *Logos* entered into Jesus at baptism. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p37 Mt 26:19-52 (34 verses) | | 225-275,c.260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p49/p65 Eph 4:16-29; 4:31-5:13 (29/19 verses) | | 225-275,c.260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p53 Mt 26:29-30; Acts 9:33-10:1 (23 verses) | | mid-3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pierius of Alexandria (fragment) | **0.5** | 275 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mani & *Manichaean writings* (Augustine left this) Manes/Mani's father was an Elchasaite. | **5+17+** | c.278-c.500 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anatolius of Alexandria (mathematician) | **7.5** | 270-280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Christians in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan | | 280 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.115. By 410 AD 25% are Christian. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Persian Varahran II persecutes Christians** | | **286** | Persecuted Jews, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, Manichaeans, and others | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Ascension of Isaiah* by Jewish/Christian scribes | **11** | 150-3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p80 Jn 3:34 (1 verse) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p95 Jn 5:26-29,36-38 (7 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p106 Jn 1:29-35,40-46 (14 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p107 Jn 17:1-2,11 (3 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p108 Jn 17:23-24; 18:1-5 (7 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p109 Jn 21:18-20,23-25 (6 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p111 Lk 17:11-13,22-23 (5 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p113 Rom 2:12-13,19 (3 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p114 Heb 1:7-12 (6 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p9 1 (=p. Oxy. 402) Jn 4:11-12,14-17 (6 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p35 (=PSI 1) Mt 25:12-15,20-23 (8 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p69 (=p. Oxy. 2383) Lk 22:40,45-48,58-61 (9 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p101 Mt 3:10b-12a; 3:16b-4:3 (6.5 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p20 Jms 2:19-3:9 (17 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p27/p40 Rom 1:24- (30/29 verses) | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p133 1 Tim 3:13-4:8 (12 verses) | | 200-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p138 Lk 18:13-17,25-30 (11 verses) | | 3rd century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chester Beatty IX-X (Septuagint Ezekiel, Dan, Esther) Ezek 36:1-23b; 38-39; 37; 40-48; Susanna, etc. | | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p47 (= Chester Beatty III) 31% of Revelation. Rev 9:10-11:3; 11:5-16:15; 16:17-17:2 (similar to Sinaiticus) | | c.250-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p115 Rev 2:1-3,13-15,27-29; 3:10-12; 5:8-9; 6:5-6; 8:3-8,11-13; 9:1-5,7-16,18-21; 10:1-4,8-11; 11:1-5,8-15,18-19; 12:1-5,8-10,12-17; 13:1-3,6-16,18; 14:1-3,5-7,10-11, 14-15,18-20; 15:1,4-7 (119 verses) (similar to A & C) | | c.250-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p28 Jn 6:8-12,17-22 (11 verses) | | late 3rd c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p110 Mt 10:13-15,25-27 (6 verses, similar to p45) | | late 3rd c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p70 Mt 2:13-16;2:22-3:1;11:26-27;12:4-5;24:3-6,12-15 | | late 3rd c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p15/*p16* 1 Cor 7:18-8:4; Php 3:10-17; 4:2-8 (42 verses) | | late 3rd c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p17 Hebrews 9:12-19 (8 verses) | | late 3rd c.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Persian Bahram II persecutes Christians** | | **290** | He was a Zoroastrian who briefly persecuted Christians | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Theonas of Alexandria (*Letter to Lucianus*) | **3** | 282-300 | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p12 Heb 1:1 (1 verse) | | 285-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **King Tiridates III of Armenia** | | **>287-300** | At first persecuted Christians, then became one through Gregory the Illuminator | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated 5M or 14M Christians, World pop, 192M | | by 300 A.D. | per *Ante-Nicene Fathers* 4 p.126 or *World Christian Trends :AD 30–AD 2200* p.321 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p18 Rev 1:4-7 (4 verses) | | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p78 Jude 4-5,7-8 (4 verses) | | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p100 Jms 3:13-4:4; 4:9-5:1 (20 verses) | | 300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p125 1 Pet 1:23-2:5; 2:7-12 (14 verses) | | 300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p130 Heb 9:9-12,19-23 (9 verses) | | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p38 Acts 18:27-19:6,12-16 (13 verses) | | 3rd/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0162 Jn 2:11-22 (12 verses) | | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0220 Rom 4:23-5:3,8-13 (12 verses) | | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0232 (=P. Antinoopolis 12) 2 John 1-9 (9 verses) | | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p102 Mt 4:11-12,22-23 (4 verses) | | ca.300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p39 John 8:14-22 (8 verses) | | 3rd,3/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p132 Eph 3:21-4:2; 4:14-16 (6 verses) | | 3rd/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p134 Jn 1:45-2:1 (8 verses) | | 3rd/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0312 Lk 5:23-24,30-31; 7:9,17-18 (7 verses) | | 3rd/4th cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| British Museum MS Oriental 7594 Sahidic Coptic Deuteronomy, Jonah, Acts | | 3rd/4th cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gnostic Ru’ya Butrus, Arabic Apoc. of Peter II |  | 3rd/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0171 **Mt** 10:17-23,25-32; **Lk** 22:44-50,52-56,61,63-64 | | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p72 (=Bodmer 7,8) All of 1,2 Peter, Jude (191 verses) | | ca.300 | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | P | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p92 **Eph** 1:10f,11-13,19-21; **2 Th** 1:4-5,11-12 (10 verses) | | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p24 Rev 5:5-8; 6:5-8 (8 verses) | | early 4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| City of Merv in Turkmenistan sends foreign missionaries | | c.300 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.115 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Christians in Hierat, Afghanistan | | c.300 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.115 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Christians among Russians and Khazars | | c.300 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.115 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| David/Dudi of Basra (=David of Charax) | | ca.300 | Persian/Arab missionary to southern India | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nierax/Hieracas. Egyptian monk | | ca.300 | Said only celibate could enter the kingdom of God. His commentaries are lost. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adamantius *Dialog on the True Faith in God* | **42** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marcionite Megethius disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marcionite Marcus disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bardasene Marinus disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valentinians Doserius & Valens vs. Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valentinian Letter of Peter to Philip | **1.75** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alexander of Lycopolis *Of the Manichaeans* | **12** | 301 | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | **I** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Arnobius Against the Heathen* (undisputed) | **126.5** | 297-303 | - | - | - | - |  | P | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Victorinus of Petau, Austria –commentator | **18.5** | martyred 304 | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Alexandria under bishop Peter of Alexandria | | ca.305 | Meletius of Lycopolis condemned for ordaining despite not accepting the lapsed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Most severe persecution by Diocletian** | | **284, 303-305** | est. 5M Christians, some killed for not sacrificing. destroyed churches/scriptures. 3,500 church leaders executed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Council of Elvira (21 undisputed canons) | **1** | 306/307 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phileas of Thmuis/Tmai, Egyptian Delta | **2.5** | beheaded 307 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 Meletian bishops in Egypt |  | 308 | per *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.115 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pamphilus disciple of Pierius (Origenist) | **2.75** | martyred 309 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peter of Alexandria (undisputed) | **8.5** | 306,285-311 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Creed of Lucian of Antioch | **0.3** | c.300-311 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hesychius [Egypt],Pachomius,Phileas,Theodorus | **1** | martyred 311 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Licinius orders mutilation of Christian clergy in east** | | **Fall 311** | This is why a number of eastern bishops at Nicea were maimed or crippled. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Donatus Magnus (Donatists) in North Africa | | 311-411-533 | Refused to accept those who had ever surrendered their scriptures to authorities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Methodius (corrected Origen’s followers) | **79.5** | 270-311/312 | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constantine issues the edict of Toleration | | 312 | All Christian persecution in west Roman Empire stopped until about 340 A.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Council of Ancyra (Marcellus & 11 other bishops) | **3.333** | Spring 314 | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Arles I, France under Marinus. 26-44 bishops. All celebrate Easter on the same day. Ex-communicated Donatists. 1st mention of pope in Rome. Deacons cannot give Lord’s Supper. | **0.333** | Aug. 314 | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Neocaesarea (Basil and c.19 others). Priests cannot marry. Pregnant women baptism does not count for the baby. | **1.333** | c.315 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Martyrdom of Habib the Deacon* by Theophilus | **5.5** | events c.315 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athanasius *Against the Heathen* & *Incarnation* | **56** | 318 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Alexandria under Alexander of Alexandria | | c.322 | about 100 bishops present. Condemned Arius. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Licinius tyrannizes Christians in east Rom. Empire** | | **315-323** | Persecution because of politics, due to Christian support of his foe, Constantine. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Acts of Thomas* (early form) | **4** | pre-Nicene | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Odes of Solomon*. quoted by Lactantius | **10** | 125-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lactantius, tutor of Constantine’s son | **274** | c.303-320/325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | P | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lactantius’ *Epitome of the Divine Institutes* | **31.5** | c.303-320/325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alexander of Alexandria-Origenist, undisputed | **11.5** | 313-326 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius *Demonstration of the Gospel + Chronicon + Letter to Carpasia* | **217.6**  **+54.9** | 318-325 |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius of Caesarea *Prep for the Gospel* | **375.7** | 318-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius’ *Ecclesiastical History* | **c.404** | 318-325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius’ other works (Ps 51) | **3.21** | 318-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arian heresy spreads, starting in Alexandria | | c.318-523 | Arians believed that Jesus was God, but not the same substance as the Father. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Constantine makes Christianity the official religion of the Roman Empire** | | **Fall-Winter 324** | Non-violently closed pagan temples so subjects would attend churches instead. Except that he executed the priests at Apollo's temple in Dydima in Asia Minor because they had told Diocletian to persecute Christians. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 92 Christian writer totals: all symbols except P’s + Eusebius of Caesarea prior to 325 A.D. | **4425+**  **1055.4** | up to 325: 11 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 31 | 28 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ebionite heretic totals, all symbols except P's | **273.25** | up to 325: 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gnostics, Encratites, Bardesan, all symbols except P's | **269.75** | up to 325: 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 spurious works | **147.25** | 70-325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clement of Rome to Dionysius of Corinth, Vienna | **263** | up to 180: 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Irenaeus Against Heresies* to Scillitan Martyrs | **268.25** | 182-217: 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Proof of Apostolic Preaching*, *Stromata* | **268.5** | 160-202: 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athenagoras to Theophilus, Caius to Apollonius, rest of Clement of Alexandria, Asterius Urbanus | **263** | 177-232: 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertullian: *5 Books*, *Monogamy*, *Modesty;* Theodotus to Alexander of Cappadocia | **270.25** | 240-251: 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hippolytus, Novatian & foes | **274** | 222-254: 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyprian of Carthage and friends | **271.75** | c.246-258: 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Origen’s *Prayer* and *Exhortation to Martyrdom, Pontius to Anatolius* | **268.5** | 233-280: 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adamantius, Victorinus, Pamphilus to Athanasius, Lactantius’ *Epitome*, 2 Alexanders | **274.3** | 300-326: 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Christian writer, heretic, or Bible manuscript | Pages | Date A.D. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

.[www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/PreNiceneTeachingOnGovernmentGrid.html](http://www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/PreNiceneTeachingOnGovernmentGrid.html). References at [www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/WhatEarlyChristiansTaughtOnExperienceAndPractice.html](http://www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/WhatEarlyChristiansTaughtOnExperienceAndPractice.html).

by Steven M. Morrison, PhD. If you find what you think are any omissions or errors, please email webmaster@biblequery.org

**238 years Pre-Nicea I (97-325 A.D.) 269 entries,** including 17 missions, 22 non-Christian persecutions, 16 spurious works, and 34 spiritual counterfeits, 92 authors, 76 Bible copies

Apostolic period until Irenaeus 188 A.D. – 65 entries (67-2)

Irenaeus 188 A.D. until Decian persecution 251 A.D. – 73 entries (79-6)

Decian persecution until the Council of Nicea I (252-325 A.D.) - 131 entries (135-4)

A Common Christian Confession Today about Government

**…Duties of a Citizen**

Pray for government leaders, 1 Tim 2:1-2, and honor them. Rom 13:7; 1 Pet 2:17.

Obey gov’t.Rm13:1-5;1Pet2:13-16, but God’s law is higher.Ac4:19-20;Dan3:8-18.

Even in disobeying an evil king, one should still honor the king. Dan 6:4-21

We should not speak evil of the ruler of our people. Acts 23:2-5; Ex 22:28

It is OK to serve in secular government. Gen 41:41-44; Neh 1:11; Dan 6:4; 1 Ki 18:3-4,14

Hiding from evil government is OK. Prov 27:12; Am 5:13; 1 Ki 17:2-10; 18:4,9-14; 1 Sam 19:11-12

Don ‘t rebel, Prov 17:11; 28:2; Isa 1:23; Jer 42:10-11, unless due cause.2Ki9; 1 Ki 11:29-40

Pay your taxes; it is proper for a government to collect them. Mt 22:17; Rom 13:7

Before a ruler, do not exalt yourself, Prov 25:6,27, or be a glutton or greedy. Prov 23:1-3

**…Attitude Toward Government Officials**

God can direct the king’s heart as He pleases; God’s plans prevail. Prov 21:1; 19:21

Know that a crown (or political office) is never totally secure. Prov 27:24

Those who seek God fully understand justice (Prov 28:5), which gives stability. Prov 29:4

Government should value its people. Prov 14:28. It is founded on righteousness. Prov 16:10,12

As with ants and locusts, a ruler is not always key to get things done. Prov 6:6-8; 30:27

Rulers as well as others, should not be proud. Prov 3:5-6; ~11:2; ~13:10; 21:24; 30:29-31

A ruler should not be wise in his own eyes. Prov 3:7; 12:15; 26:12,16; 28:11

Women, Prov 31:3, and alcohol, Prov 31:4; 23:29-35, can ruin rulers.

**…A ruler should not**

Do not be a tyrant. (Prov 28:15-16), unjust (Prov 17:10), deprive people of rights. Prov 31:5

Do not take bribes (Ps 15:5; Prov 15:27; 17:23; 28:16; 29:4; Isa 1:23; 5:13; 1 Sam 4:3-4; 5:13; 12:3; Ex 23:8; Ecc 7:7; Dt 16:19; Amos 5:12). Do not drink while governing. Prov 31:4-5

Do not praise the wicked, but rather resist them. Prov 17:12; 28:4

Don’t listen to lies. Pr 29:12; rather value those who speak truth. Prov 16:3; 17:7,13

Caution is OK, but do not be swayed by the fear of others. Prov 29:25

Do not steal, rather defend orphans and widows. Isa 1:23

Do not give food to those who refuse to work. 2 Th 3:10; Prov 16:26

Do not hoard food when people need it. Prov 11:26

Don’t oppress the poor (Prov 28:3; 22:16) or have exorbitant interest rates. Prov 28:8

**…A ruler should**

Get rid of all the evil he sees (Prov 20:8,26, 25:4-5); punish false witnesses. Prov 19:5

Have people be reluctant to do him or his country wrong. Prov 19:12; 20:2

Government has a duty to maintain order, Prov 28:2. It’s OK to train for war. Ps 144:1; 149:6-8

Government bears the sword against evildoers, Rom13:4, and external foes. Dt 20:1; Jdg 3,4.

The rulers under you should be righteous and people of integrity. Prov 29:2; Neh 7:2

Women leaders, such as Deborah, are OK. Judges 4:4-10;5:1

For waging war have many advisers. Prov 20:18; 24:6; ~12:15

Have skilled people working for you (Prov 22:29); do not have lazy messengers. Prov 10:26

Speak up for those who cannot, and defend the rights of the needy. Prov 31:8-9

**…The Courts**

Justice is based on God’s standard, not man’s, Prov 29:26. No foolish laws. Prov 8:15

Bring things quickly to court. Prov 25:7-8; don’t accuse someone without cause. Prov 24:28

Don’t sue another believer, 1 Cor 6:1-8. Don’t betray a friend’s confidence. Prov 25:9-10

Do not call the guilty innocent or the innocent guilty. Prov 24:23-25; 17:15; Dt 25:1

Judge poor and non-citizens fairly, Prov 29:14; Dt 24:17-18, do not exploit. Prov 22:22-23

Do not mock at justice, Prov 19:28. Do not hold court judges in contempt. Dt 17:12 Do not punish parents for their kids or vice versa. Dt 24:16; Ezek 18:13-14; 17-20

Working as a lawyer is OK, Tt 3:13. Do not bear false witness. Ex 20:16; Dt 5:20

Treat unintentional wrongs less than intentional ones. Num 35:18-28; Ex 21:12-14

**... Authority and Respect In Society**

Honor secular authority; obey laws subject to God’s. Tt 3:1; Rom 13:1-7; 1 Pet 2:13-18

There are examples to disobey laws that are against God. Ex 3-12; Dan 3,6; Acts 4:19

Respect elderly. Lev 19:32; 1 Tim 5:2. Give proper respect. 1 Pet 2:17; 3:16; Eph 6:1-5; Tt 2:10

Do not let go of God’s commands for tradition. Mt 15:3-9; Mk 7:1-13; Isa 29:13; 1 Pet 1:18

**... Discerning vs. Judging**

We must not to judge, condemn, or pass sentence on others’ souls or eventual salvation. Mt 7:1-5; Lk 6:37; Rom 2:1-4. God is the One Judge of that. Jms 4:11-12

Do not judge other believers on their serving God. Rom 14:4,10,13; Jms 2:4; 4:11-12

Do judge people’s actions and words and those inside the church. 1 Cor 4:1; 5:1-2,11-13; 6:1-6; Php 2:29; 1 Th 5:12-14; 2 Th 3:14-15. Judge right/wrong for all things. 1 Cor 2:15

**... Stand Up Individually and Together Against Evil**

We are not ignorers of evil, but salt and light in this world. Mt 5:13-16; Php 2:15-16

We resist the wicked. Prov 28:4. We testify against evil and evildoers. Lev 5:1

The church expels defiant sinners. 1 Cor 5:9-11. We warn of people. 3 Jn 9-10; 2 Tim 2:17

Our enemies are not people, but dark spiritual forces. Eph 2:12; 2 Cor 10:3-5

Do not approve of evil. Rom 1:32

**... Praying for and Blessing Those Who Persecute Us**

When insulted, wronged/persecuted, we respond with blessings/prayers. Lk 6:27-34; Mt 5:43-7

Do not hold grudges. 1 Cor 13:5-6; Eph 4:26; Mt 18:21-22; *Ezek 25:15*; 35:5; Lev 19:18

Don’t pay back evil for evil, but overcome evil with good; feed and give drink to your enemies and pray for them. Rom 12:17-21; Prov 25:21-22; Lk 6:35; ~Mt 5:44