**Pre-Nicene Teaching on the End Times** – May 2024

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| **REVELATION SPECIFIC** |  | **Legend for Cells** |
| E1. The Antichrist will come –after 125 A.D. 2 Th 2:9 | E11. Christ returns in literal clouds Acts 1; Rev 1,19 | **W** = Wrote explicitly on this teaching |
| E2. Heresies & persecution come before Him Mt24;Lk21 | E12. Tree of Life Gen 2:9; Rev 2:7; 22:2 | **I** = Implied this is true or opposite is false |
| E3. Before this will be many lesser antichrists 2 Jn 7 | E13. Fulfillment of cosmos has come.1 Cor 10:11 | **N** = Implied since accepted Nicene Creed |
| E4. Jesus Christ will return in glory-after 125 A.D. | R1. Seven Churches of Revelation Rev 2-3 | m = Mixed: some agree, others did not |
| E5. Rapture of Christians Mt 24:40-41 | R2. 2 witnesses before Christ returns.Rev11:3-12 | P = partial, (ex: a6. Ignatius mentions everlasting fire, but no mention of Lake) |
| E6. Resurrection of believers / all 1 Th 4:16-17; 5:3; 2 Th 2:1 | R3. The Book of Book of Life/Living Rev 3:5;20:15 |
| E7. Christ will judge all / the quick and the dead Mt 21:32 | R4. The Beast or his mark Rev 13,15:2; 17 | - = no reference found |
| E8. Believers will judge the world or angels 1 Cor 6:2-3 | R5. The Millennium or 1,000 years Rev 20:1-10 | **X** = Disagree |
| E9. Believers are sons of God.Jn1:12;1Jn3:1 | R6. Devil/followers cast in Lake of Fire Rev 20:10 | blank = not researched yet |
| E10. Believers will reign with Christ 2 Tim 2:12; Rev 20:4,6 | R7. Heavenly (24) elders Rev 4:4-11; 11:16-18; 19:4 | Writer totals include W’s & I’s but not P’s |

Rows: blue=Bible manuscript, white=Christian writer, khaki=spurious, green=heresy, orange=schism, pink=strange writer, yellow=foreign missions, **red**=Christians persecuted, **brown**=Christians persecuting

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| Christian writer, heretic, or Bible manuscript | Pages | Date A.D. | E1 | E2 | E3 | E4 | E5 | E6 | E7 | E8 | E9 | E10 | E11 | E12 | E13 | R1 | R2 | R3 | R4 | R5 | R6 | R7 |
| **Nero and Domitian persecute Christians** | **50 & 95/96**  | est. 500K Christians. Labeled atheists; killed for refusing to worship emperor/idols |
| Clement of Rome (wrote *1 Clement*) | **16.25**  | 96/98 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - |
| Estimated 500,000 or 800,000 Christians  | by 100 A.D. | per *Ante-Nicene Fathers* vol.4 p.126 or *World Christian Trends AD 30-2200 AD* p.18 |
| Papias of Hierapolis, disciple of John | **2**  | 95-110 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |
| “Presbyters” (Papias?) | **0.5** | 95-117 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ignatius disciple of John (shortest version) | **13** | c.100-117 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Trajan persecutes Christians** | **107-117** | Answered Pliny the Younger’s letter. Christians not hunted, but killed if found |
| *Didache* (=*Teaching of the Twelve Apostles*) | **4.75**  | c.60-120 | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Apology of Aristides* (Greek version) | **4** | 125or138-161 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Quadratus of Athens fragment (apologist) | **.125** | 126 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Epistle of Barnabas* | **12.5**  | c.70-130 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | **W** | - | - |
| **Hadrian persecutes Christians and Jews** | **118 & 134** | Hadrian loved Greek culture, and he persecuted both Jewish & Christian people |
| *Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs* | **29** | 70-135 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Bar Cochba persecutes Christians** | **135** | Christians persecuted in Israel because they would not join Bar Cochba’s revolt. |
| p52 Jn 18:31-33,37f-38 (5 verses) | -138 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *2 Clement* (anonymous writer) | **5.75**  | 120-140 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p87 Phm 13-15,24-25 | 100-150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p46 Chester Beatty II - 70% Paul, Heb (1,680 verses) | 100-150 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Akhmin *Apocalypse of Peter* (Greek) | **2** | 135,100-150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p104 Mt 21:34-37,43-45(?) | 150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p98 Rev 1:13-2:1 (9 verses) | 150? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| First churches in Morocco, Portugal, and south Germany | c.150 | according to *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 |
| Polycarp *to the Philippians* | **3.5**  | 100-155 | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Epistle to Diognetus* (=*Mathetes to Diognetus*) | **5.25** | c.130-200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apostolic fathers totals: all symbols except P | **67.7** | -155 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| *The Epistle of the Apostles*. Against Cerinthus, Simon, and Gnostics. Canonical in the Ethiopic Orthodox Tawahedo Church | **9.8** | 2nd century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leucius Charinus *Acts of John N* | **24.7** | 2nd century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Gospel of Mary* (ms. p463 is 200-250 A.D.) | **1** | 2nd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Shepherd of Hermas* | **46.5**  | c.115-155 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | P | - | - | - |
| Justin Martyr, philosopher and apologist | **137** | c.138-165 | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - |
| Evarestus’ *Martyrdom of Polycarp* | **5** | c.169 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marcion of Pontus, pupil of Cerdo/Cerdon. Apelles & Prepon from Marcion. | before 170- | Gnostics believed Creator was evil/foolish, rejected Old Test., mixed in paganism. |
| Menander then Satorninos/Saturnilus (ascetic Gnostics) | c.150-4th cen. | Cerdo & Menander from Simon in Acts. Encratite gnostics came from Saturnilus. |
| Dionysius of Corinth (wrote against Marcion) | **0.333**  | 170 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tatian's *Diatessaron* | **86** | c.172 | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tatian*.* Encratite Gnostic later | **18** | c.172 | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| First Christians in Austria | 174 | according to *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 |
| Basilides & his pupil Isidorus, changed from Menander 's teaching | **2.5** | 132-135, 4th | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sethians/Borborites (libertine Gnostics) | **20** | ?-4th century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hermetic Gnostics (no mention of Christ) | **6** | ?-4th century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Valentinians including Heracleon, Colorbasus, Marcus, & *Ptolemy* | **23+*12*** | 150--4th cen. | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other gnostics: Cainites, Carpocrates, Docetics, Peretae, Cerinthus, Dositheus, Monoimus, Hermogenes, Marcillinians, Melchisedecians, Nicolaus, Ophites, Secundus/Epiphanes | **37** | c.150-4th century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p66 Bodmer II Papyri - 92% of John (817 verses) | c.125-175 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p4, p64, p67 Lk 1:58-59,etc. Mt 26:7-8,etc. (95 verses) | c.150-175 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p90 Jn 18:36-19:7 (11 verses) | c.175 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Christians of Vienna and Lugdunum (Lyons) | **6.5**  | 177 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Athenagoras (apologist) | **33.5**  | 177 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Persecution of Marcus Aurelius** | **162/166-180** | Aurelius was a Stoic philosopher. Persecution mainly in Gaul ended when he died |
| Melito/Meleto of Sardis (Quartodecimian) | **11** | 170-177 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Claudius Apollinaris of Hierapolis | **0.5** | 160-177/180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hegesippus (chronicler, against Gnostics) | **2.5**  | 170-180 | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rhodon (against Marcion and Apelles) | **0.5** | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theophilus of Caesarea | **.125** | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theophilus of Antioch (*to Autolycus*) | **32** | 168-181/188 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ebionite *Clementine Homilies* (Law, Father, Son) | **123.5** | -188- | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ebionite *Letter of Peter to James* | **2** | -188- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ebionite *Letter of Clement to James* | **4.5** | -188- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Early Christians warning about Ebionites | **1** | 182-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irenaeus *Proof of Apostolic Preaching* | **22.75** | c.160-202 | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irenaeus of Lyons, disciple of Polycarp | **262** | 182-188 | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | P | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** |
| Pantaenus of Alexandria visited India | 189 | Visited the Malankara church in India. They used the Gospel of Matthew in Hebrew. |
| *Gospel of Peter* (Serapion finally against this) | **2** | 180-190 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maximus of Jerusalem -wrote on origin of evil | **5** | 185-196 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Polycrates of Ephesus (Quartodecimian) | **0.5** | 196 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Christians in Bactria, Hindu Kush, and Kurdistan | 196 | according to *World Christian Trends AD 30-AD 2200* p.113 |
| p32 (=P. Rylands 5) Titus 1:1-15; 2:3-8 (21 verses) | 150-200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p103/p77 Mt 13:55-57; 14:3-5; 23:30-39 (10 verses) | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gaius of Rome started the Alogi heresy | **0** | c.200 | Claimed the Gospel of John and Revelation were by Cerinthus, not John |
| p23 James 1:10-12, 15-18 (7 verses) | ca.200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| An estimated 2 million Christians | by 200 A.D. | According to the *Ante-Nicene Fathers* vol.4 p.126 |
| *Passion of the Scillitan Martyrs* -died 180 A.D. | **0.75** | 180-202 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Caius and the Muratorian Canon | **3** | 190-217 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sabellian heresy (Praxeas, Noetus) | c.200-257- | Patripassians believed Father, Son, & Spirit were one person. |
| Zephyrinus & Callistus of Rome | 199-222 | God came upon the human man Jesus. Callistus excommunicated Sabellius. |
| **Persecution of Septimus Severus** | **202** | est. 2M Christians. A Christian helped him when ill, but didn’t repeal existing laws |
| *Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas* | **7** | c.201/205 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Acts of Paul and Thecla* (Tertullian said faked by a presbyter) | **6** | before 207 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Romans kill first known martyrs in Britain** | **209** | Alban, Julius, and Aaron were formerly thought killed in 304/5 A.D. |
| Epitaph of Abercius of Hieropolis in Phrygia Salutaris | **0.125** | 190-210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Serapion of Antioch (against Marcion) | **0.333** | 191/200-210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Minucius Felix (*The Octavius*) | **25** | 210 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apollonius of Ephesus (against Montanists) | **1** | c.210 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Judah the Prince compiles the Jewish Mishnah |  | 189-217 | Oral traditions of the Pharisees were written down & became part of the Talmud |
| Clement of Alexandria *Stromata* | **245.75** | 193-202 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clement of Alexandria *Exhort. to the Heathen* | **34.75** | c.195 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |
| Clement of Alexandria (remainder) | **109** | 193-217/220 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tertullian (joined the Montanist Church) | **736** | 198-220 | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| Tertullian’s *5 Books Against Marcion* | **194** | 207/8 | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |
| Tertullian: *On Monogamy*, *On Modesty* | **41.25** | 208-220 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p75 Lk 3:18-22; etc. Jn 1:1-11:45,etc. (1,166 verses) | 175-225 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 0189 Acts 5:3-21 (earliest N.T. parchment) (19 verses) | 175-225 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p45 Chester Beatty I, Four gospels + Acts (833 verses) | 200-225 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Green Collection #425 Rom 9:18-21 some Rom 10 | early 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | **-** | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p29 Acts 26:7-8,20 (3 verses) | 200-225 | *-* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p30 1 Th 4:12-13,16-17, 5:3,8-10,12-18,25-28; 2 Th 1:1-2; 2:1,9-11 (25 verses) | early 3rd cent. | P | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ebionite *Recognitions of Clement* (=*Sinai Epitome*) | **134** | 211-231 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bardaisan/Bardesan of Syria (heretical). Against Marcion & Valentinus. | **11.5**  | 154-224/232 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |
| Asterius Urbanus (against Montanists) | **2.75**  | c.232 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Elchasaite Ebionites (said Jesus God’s Son) | **2.25**  | before 235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theodotus of Byzantium (Jesus born only a man) | **0.5** | before 235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Justin's *Book of Baruch* -Moses,Heracles,Christ | **2.5** | 188-235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Naaseni Gnostics & their *Gospel of Thomas* | **3+*6*** | 188-235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hippolytus, pupil of Irenaeus (undisputed) | **218** | 222-235/6 | **W** | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** |
| **Maximim persecutes Christians** | **235-238** | First empire-wide persecution, but only of clergy. It stopped when he was killed. |
| *Narrative of Zosimus* | **4.5** | before 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theodotus the probable Montanist | **7.75** | ca.240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Instructions of Commodianus* | **16** | c.240 | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - |
| Julius Africanus (undisputed writings) | **9** | 232-245 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| pseudo-Clement *Two Epistles on Virginity* | **5.75+*5*** | before 246 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ebionite *Protoevangelium of James* | **6** | 145-248 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Heraclas of Alexandria 1st to be called a pope | 232-249 | No Roman bishop called a pope until the Council of Arles I in 314 A.D., Next was 347 A.D.. Siricius c.384-399 was the first Roman bishop to call himself a pope. |
| p137 Mk 1:7-9,16-18 | 150-250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| "Revised Valentinian" *Tripartite Tractate* | **11** | 200-250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p13 Heb 2:14-5:5;10:8-22;10:29-11:13;etc. (114 verses) | 225-250 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p5 Jn 1:23-31,33-40; 16:14-30;20:11-17,19-20,22-25 | early 3rd | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Martyrdom of the Holy Martyrs* | **1.5** | before 250 | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p1 Mt 1:1-9,12,14-20 (17 verses) | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p22 Jn 15:25-16:2; 16:21-32 (17 verses) | c.250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p91 Acts 2:30-37; 2:46-47; 3:1-2 | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p118 Rom 15:26-27,32-33; 16:1,4-7,11-12 | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p119 Jn 1:21-28,33-38,42-44 | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p121 Jn 19:17-19,25-26 | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p129 1 Cor 7:36-39;8:10;9:3,14-17;9:27-10:6 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p131 Rom 9:18-21; 9:22-10:3 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nag Hamadi *Apocalypse of Peter* | **2 ½** | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hermias *Satire on Greek Philosophers* | **4.2** | 3rd century? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Acts of Xanthippe, Polyxena, and Rebecca* | **12.5** | mid 3rd cent? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Alexander of Cappadocia (Clem. A’.s pupil) | **0.75**  | 233-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bishop Stephen I or Rome *Letter to Antioch* | 251 | Asked why Novatian did not know there should be only one bishop in Rome |
| *Sentences of Sextus* (partial) originally Pythagorean, modified by Christians. | **2** | before 253 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Origen (heterodox teacher) | **825.15** | 225-253/254 | **I** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** |
| Origen’s *Prayer, Exhortation to Martyrdom* | **180** | 233-235 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Severe persecution by Decius and Gallus** | **250-251 - 253** | 1st Christian schism. Can fallen Christians return, or doomed forever –Novatian |
| First Christian monks and hermits | 250-251 | Peter the Hermit and others. Antony of Egypt (270-356 A.D.) was a bit later. |
| Novatian (his schism lasted over 200 years) | **38.5**  | 250/254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Treatise Against Novatian* | **6.5**  | 254-256 | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Treatise on Rebaptism* | **11** | c.250-258 | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyprian of Carthage (against Novatian) | **250.5**  | c.246-258 | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | **W** |
| Roman church leaders (ltr 2,29,30) | **1+4.75**  | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lucian et al. (letters 16, *21*) | **.875** | 250-251 | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Caldonius to Cyprian (letter 18) | **0.4** | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Celerinus to Lucian (letter 20) | **1.25** | 250-251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moyses, et al. to Cyprian (letter 25) | **2.5**  | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cornelius to Cyprian (letters 45,47) | **2.5**  | c.246-256 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maximus, et al. to Cyprian (ltr 49) | **0.25** | c.246-256 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Firmilian of Caesarea to Cyprian (74) | **7.25**  | 256 | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nemesianus, et al. to Cyprian (77) | **0.75** | 254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lucius and the brethren to Cyprian (78) | **0.5** | 254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Felix & the rest of the martyrs to Cyprian (79) | **0.25** | 254-257 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Seventh Council of Carthage (85 bishops)  | **7.25**  | 258 | P | - | **W** | - | - | - | P | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pontius’ *The Life and Passion of Cyprian* | **7.5**  | 258 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *On the Public shows* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **8.67** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *On the Glory of Martyrdom* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **8.5** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Of the Discipline and Advantage of Chastity* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **4.33** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Exhortation to Repentance* (pseudo-Cyprian) | **3** | after 258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Valerian persecutes Christians** | **257-260** | 2nd most severe persecution. Tolerant at first, but then Macrianus influenced him. |
| Theognostus of Alexandria (Origenist) | **0.5** | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gregory Thaumaturgus (undisputed works) | **28.5**  | 240-265 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dionysius of Alexandria (Origenist) | **39.5**  | 246-265 | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Letter of Hymenaeus* (*Letter of the Six Bishops*) | **1** | c.268 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dionysius of Rome (*Against the Sabellians*) | **1** | 259-269 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malchion (*Against Paul of Samosata*) | **2.5**  | 270 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Aurelian Persecution in the Roman Empire** | **270** | At first tolerant, Aurelian died soon after he decided to persecute Christians. |
| Paul of Samosata, deposed bishop of Antioch |  | 260-272 | Adoptionist Monarchian, said the *Logos* entered into Jesus at baptism. |
| p37 Mt 26:19-52 (34 verses) | 225-275,c.260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p49/p65 Eph 4:16-29; 4:31-5:13 (29/19 verses) | 225-275,c.260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p53 Mt 26:29-30; Acts 9:33-10:1 (23 verses) | mid 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pierius of Alexandria (fragment) | **0.5**  | 275 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mani & *Manichaean writings* (Augustine left this) Manes/Mani's father was an Elchasaite. | **5+*17+*** | c.278-c.500 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Anatolius of Alexandria (mathematician) | **7.5**  | 270-280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Persian Varahran II persecutes Christians** | **286** | Persecuted Jews, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, Manichaeans, and others |
| *Ascension of Isaiah* by Jewish/Christian scribes | **11** | 150-3rd cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p80 Jn 3:34 (1 verse) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p95 Jn 5:26-29,36-38 (7 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p106 Jn 1:29-35,40-46 (14 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p107 Jn 17:1-2,11 (3 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p108 Jn 17:23-24; 18:1-5 (7 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p109 Jn 21:18-20,23-25 (6 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p111 Lk 17:11-13,22-23 (5 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p113 Rom 2:12-13,19 (3 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p114 Heb 1:7-12 (6 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p9 1 Jn 4:11-12,14-17, p35, p69 (6,8,9 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **?** | - | **?** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p101 Mt 3:10b-12a; 3:16b-4:3 (6.5 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p20 Jms 2:19-3:9 (17 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p27/p40 Rom 1:24- (30/29 verses) | 3rd century | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p133 1 Tim 3:13-4:8 (12 verses) | 3rd century | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p138 Lk 18:13-17,25-30 (11 verses) | 3rd century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chester Beatty IX-X (Septuagint Ezekiel, Dan, Esther) Ezek 36:1-23b; 38-39; 37; 40-48; Susanna, etc. | 3rd century |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p47 (= Chester Beatty III) 31% of Revelation. Rev 9:10-11:3; 11:5-16:15; 16:17-17:2 (similar to Sinaiticus) | c.250-300 | - | - | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | **W** |
| p115 Rev 2:1-3,13-15,27-29; 3:10-12; 5:8-9; 6:5-6; 8:3-8,11-13; 9:1-5,7-16,18-21; 10:1-4,8-11; 11:1-5,8-15,18-19; 12:1-5,8-10,12-17; 13:1-3,6-16,18; 14:1-3,5-7,10-11, 14-15,18-20; 15:1,4-7 (119 verses) (similar to A & C) | c.250-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - |
| p28 Jn6:8-12,17-22 (11 verses), *p110* Mt10:13-15,25-27 | late 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p70 Mt 2:13-16;2:22-3:1;11:26-27;12:4-5;24:3-6,12-15 | late 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p15/*p16* 1 Cor 7:18-8:4; Php 3:10-17; 4:2-8 42 verses | late 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | ***W*** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p17 Hebrews 9:12-19 8 verses | late 3rd cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theonas of Alexandria (*Letter to Lucianus*) | **3** | 282-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p12 Heb 1:1 (1 verse) | 285-300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **King Tiridates III of Armenia** | **>287-300** | At first persecuted Christians, then became one through Gregory the Illuminator |
| Estimated 5M or 14M Christians | by 300 | per *Ante-Nicene Fathers* v.4 p.126 or *World Christian Trends: AD 30–AD 2200* p.97 |
| p18 Rev 1:4-7 (4 verses) | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p78 Jude 4-5,7-8 (4 verses) | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p100 Jms 3:13-4:4; 4:9-5:1 (20 verses) | 300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p125 1 Pet 1:23-2:5; 2:7-12 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p130 Heb 9:9-12,19-23 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p38+0162+0220\_0232 13+12+6+9 verses | ca.300 | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p102 Mt 4:11-12,22-23 | ca.300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p39 John 8:14-22 (8 verses) | 3rd,3/4th cent. | - | - | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p132 Eph 3:21-4:2; 4:14-16 | 3rd/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p134 Jn 1:45-2:1 | 3rd/4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 0312 Lk 5:23-24,30-31; 7:9,17-18 | 3rd/4th cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| British Museum MS Oriental 7594 Sahidic Coptic Deuteronomy, Jonah, Acts | 3rd/4th cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0171 Mt 10:17-23,25-32; Lk 22:44-50,52-56,61,63-64 | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p72 (=Bodmer 7,8) All of 1,2 Peter, Jude (191 verses) | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p92 Eph 1:10f,11-13,19-21; 2Th 1:4-5,11-12 (10 verses) | ca.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| p24 Rev 5:5-8; 6:5-8 (8 verses) | early 4th cent. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| David/Dudi of Basra (=David of Charax) | ca.300 | Persian/Arab missionary to southern India |
| Hierax/Hieracas, Egyptian monk | ca.300 | said only celibate could enter the kingdom of God. His commentaries are lost. |
| Adamantius *Dialog on the True Faith in God* | **42** | c.300 | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marcionite Megethius disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marcionite Marcus disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bardasene Marinus disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Valentinian Doserius disputing Adamantius | **c.2** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Valentinian Letter of Peter to Philip | **1.75** | c.300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sinaitic Old Syriac (Syr S) **Mt** 1:1-6:10, 7:3-12:4, 12:6-25, 12:29-16:15, 18:11-20:24, 21:20-25:15, 25:17-20, 25:25-26, 25:32-28:7, **Mk** 1:12-44, 2:21-4:17, 5:1-26, 6:5-16:8 (no ending), **Lk** 1:36-5:28, 6:12-24:52, **Jn** 1:25-47, 2:16-4:37, 5:6-25, 5:46-18:31, 19:40-end). | 3/4th century | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Alexander of Lycopolis *Of the Manichaeans* | **12** | 301 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Arnobius Against the Heathen* (undisputed) | **126.5**  | 297-303 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Victorinus of Petau, Austria -commentator | **18.5**  | martyred 304 | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| **Most severe persecution by Diocletian** | **284, 303-305** | est. 5M Christians, some killed for not sacrificing. destroyed churches/scriptures |
| Council of Elvira (21 undisputed canons) | **1** | 306/307 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Phileas of Thmuis/Tmai, Egyptian Delta | **2.5**  | beheaded 307 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pamphilus disciple of Pierius (Origenist) | **2.75**  | Martyred 309 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peter of Alexandria (undisputed) | **8.5**  | 306,285-311 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Creed of Lucian of Antioch | **0.3** | c.300-311 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hesychius [Egypt],Pachomius,Phileas,Theodorus | **1** | martyred 311 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Donatus Magnus (Donatists) in North Africa | 311-411-533 | Refused to accept those who had ever surrendered their scriptures to authorities |
| Methodius (corrected Origen’s followers) | **79.5**  | 270-311/312 | **W** | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** |
| Council of Ancyra (Marcellus & 11 other bishops) | **3.333** | 314 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Council of Arles I, France. All celebrate Easter on the same day. Ex-communicated Donatists. First mention of a pope in Rome. | **0.333** | Aug. 314 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Council of Neocaesarea (Basil and others) | **1.333** | c.315 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theophilus’ *Martyrdom of Habib the Deacon* | **5 .5** | events c.315 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Athanasius *Against the Heathen* & *Incarnation* | **56** | 318 | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Licinius tyrannizes Christians in east Rom. Empire** | **315-323** | Persecution caused by politics, due to Christian support of his foe, Constantine. |
| *Acts of Thomas* (early form) | **4** | pre-Nicene | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *Odes of Solomon*. quoted by Lactantius | **10** | 125-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lactantius, tutor of Constantine’s son, Crispus | **274** | c.303-320/325 | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - |
| Lactantius’ *Epitome of the Divine Institutes* | **31.5** | c.303-320/325 | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | P | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | - |
| Alexander of Alexandria-Origenist, undisputed | **11.5** | 313-326 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eusebius *Demonstration of the Gospel + Chronicon + Letter to Carpasia* | **217.6 + 54.9** | 318-325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius of Caesarea *Prep for the Gospel* | **375.7** | 318-325 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eusebius’ *Ecclesiastical History* | **c.404** | 318-325 | **W** |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius other works (Ps 51) | **3.21** | 318-325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arian heresy spreads, starting in Alexandria | c.318-523 | Arians believed that Jesus was God, but not the same substance as the Father. |
| **Constantine makes Christianity the official religion of the Roman Empire** | **Fall-Winter 324** | Non-violently closed pagan temples so subjects would attend churches instead. Except that he executed the priests at Apollo's temple in Dydima in Asia Minor because they had told Diocletian to persecute Christians. |
| 91 Christian writer totals: all symbols except P’s + Eusebius of Caesarea prior to 325 A.D. | **4425+ 1055.4** | up to 325: 20 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 28 | 18 | 5 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Ebionite heretic totals, all symbols except P's | **273.25** | up to 325: 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gnostics, Encratites, Bardesan, all symbols except P's | **269.75** | up to 325: 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clement of Rome to Dionysius of Corinth, Vienna | **263** | up to 177: 15 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| *Irenaeus Against Heresies* to Scillitan Martyrs | **268.25** | 182-202: 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| *Proof of Apostolic Preaching*, *Stromata* | **268.5** | 160-202: 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Athenagoras to Theophilus, Caius to Apollonius, rest of Clement of Alexandria, Asterius Urbanus | **263** | 177-232: 7  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tertullian: *5 Books*, *Monogamy*, *Modesty;* Theodotus to Alexander of Cappadocia | **270.25** | 240-251: 11 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Hippolytus, Novatian & foes | **274** | 222-257: 17 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Cyprian of Carthage and friends | **271.75** | c.246-258: 14 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Origen’s *Prayer* and *Exhortation to Martyrdom, Pontius to Anatolius* | **267.5** | 233-280: 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adamantius, Victorinus, Pamphilus to Athanasius, *Epitome*, 2 Alexanders | **274.3** | 300-326: 16 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Christian writer, heretic, or Bible manuscript | Pages | Date A.D. | E1 | E2 | E3 | E4 | E5 | E6 | E7 | E8 | E9 | E10 | E11 | E12 | E13 | R1 | R2 | R3 | R4 | R5 | R6 | R7 |
| Council of Nicea I vs. Arians (c.318 bishops) | **3**  | May-Jun 325 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | ­- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Persian king Shapur II persecutes Christians** | **315,325-381** | Persian Christians double-taxed after Constantine became a Christian. Violent persecution after 325. In Mesopotamia alone 1,150 Christians killed. |
| **Persian Shapur II attacks Christian Lakhmid Arabs** | **325** | In retaliation for prior raids into Persia, 60,000 soldiers kill everyone in al-Hera. |
| Juvencus (wrote a commentary: *The Gospels*) |  | 329 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  | - | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eustathius of Antioch | **< 1/4** | 323-337 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eusebius of Caesarea (leader at Nicea) | **c.404** | 318-339/340 | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | - | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | **X** | - | - |
| Synod of Antioch in Encaeniis (97 bishops) | **3.5**  | 341 | - | - | - | - | - | **N** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mild Arian Creed of Antioch | **1** | c.341/344 | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |
| Council of Sardica (Greek) (church discipline) | **5** | 343/344 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aphrahat the Syrian, *Select Demonstrations* | **67.25**  | 337-345 | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| The Macrostich Creed | **2** | 344/345 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Formicus Maternus *On the Error or Profane Religions.* God rewards persecuting pagans. |  | 348 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *A Poem on the Passion of the Lord* | **1** | 315-350 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vaticanus (B) Most OT, all NT to Heb 9:15. 6979 verses | 325-350 | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sinaiticus (Aleph) Almost all of NT ½ of OT | 340-350 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p25 Mt 18:32-34; 19:1-3,5-7,9f (8.5 verses) | 350 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p62 Mt 11:25-30 (6 verses) | 350 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| p8+p10+p71 29+7+4 verses | 4th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hegemonius (*Acts of Archelaus)* | **58 ¾**  | 262-278 | P | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - |
| First Council of Sirmium (Greek creed) | **1.5** | 351 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ammonas (Origenist, a founder of monasticism) |  | 340-348/53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theodore of Heraclea |  | 355 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Arminium, Nicene/Arian compromise | **½** | 355 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Synod of Seleucia in Isauria | **0.2** | 357/358 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eusebius of Emesa |  | c.359 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arian Roman Emperor Constantius |  | 337-353-361 | Orthodox bishops were banished, and Athanasius had to go into hiding. |
| Arian Creed of Nica in Thrace | **0.5**  | 356-361 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |
| *Life of Antony* (possibly by Athanasius) | **26.5** | 356-362 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arian Candidus’ Two Letters to Marius | **c.4** | 359-362 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |
| Marius’s Reply to Candidus (partial) | **c.8** | 359-362 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| Serapion of Thmuis (anti-Origenist) |  | 362 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cyrillones Syriac poet *Six Hymns* |  | 4th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Christians killed in Alexandria and Gaza** | **361-363** | Emperor Julian shows some toleration yet permits persecution of Christians |
| Hilary of Poitiers (taught Martin of Tours) | **226.5** | 355-367/368 | P | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| **Arian Roman Valens kills Christians in east** | **370** | Valens is finally killed in battle by the Goths, who had converted to Arianism. |
| Eusebius of Vercelli |  | died 370/371 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athanasius of Alexandria (partial) | **424**  | 325-373 | - | - | **W** | **-W** | - | **W** | **W** | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | P | - |
| Marcellus of Ancyra (Mt, etc.) |  | c.374 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Optatus of Milevis (converted by Augustine) |  | 364-375 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Athanaric persecutes Orthodox Visigoths** | **369-376** | After converting to Arianism, Athanaric persecuted Orthodox Christians. |
| Titus of Bostra |  | before 378 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ephraim/Ephrem, Syrian hymn-writer (partial) | **161.25**  | 350-378 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - |
| Basil of Cappadocia (Origenist) (partial) | **326** | 357-378/379 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | **W** |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Zeno of Verona (Jn, etc.) |  | 362-380 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sapor II persecutes Christians in Persia** | **38** | Heliodorus, Dosa, Ia, and 8K-9K others killed |
| *Apostolic Constitutions* |  | c.380 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orsiesius |  | c.380 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Meletius of Antioch |  | 381 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Synod of Laodicea (in Phrygia) (undisputed) | **4.5**  | 343-381 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Council of Gangra -vs. Eustastius of Sabaste | **1 1/3** | 345-381 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| First Council of Constantinople -150 bishops | **3.75**  | 381-382 | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eunomius of Cyzicus (extreme Arian) | **c.8** | 360-c.383 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Bachiarius Libellis de Fide* |  | ca.383 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ambrosiaster |  | c.384 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Macedonian and Priscillian Heresies** | **c.383, 385** | Macedonians denied H.S. a being. Priscillian denied Jesus God. killed 385 A.D. |
| Cyril of Jerusalem (at Council of Constant.) | **154** | c.349-386 | **W** | - | - | - | - | **W** | **W** | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philastrius of Brescia |  | -387 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Damasus I of Rome against Arian Nica Creed | **2** | c.386-389/384 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Christians burn down Valentinian Gnostic chapel** | **388** | At the Byzantine outpost of Callinicum in Iraq |
| Ambrose of Milan (partial, Against Arianism) | **446.25**  | 370-390 | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |  | **W** | **W** |  | **W** | P |  |  | - | P | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |
| Tyconius |  | 390 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gregory of Nazianzen (leader at Constant.) | **275** | 330-391 | - |  |  |  | - |  | **W** | - |  | - |  | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pacian of Barcelona | **c.19** | 342-379/392 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  | **W** | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Fortunatus |  | 392 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phoebadius |  | After 392 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diodore |  | Before 394 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Constantinople, under Nectarius | **1** | 394 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gregory of Nyssa (Origenist) | **495** | c.356-397 | - |  |  |  | **W** | **W** |  | - |  | - | **W** |  | - | - | - | - | - | **X** | - | - |
| Didymus the Blind (Origenist) |  | 398 | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luciferian Schism -Lucifer of Cagliari,Sardinia |  | 361-c.399 | Orthodox beliefs, except wouldn’t accept back repentant Arian/Semi-Arian clergy |
| p28+p21+p50+p57+p51 11+8+13+7+15 verses | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Syriac *Book of Steps (=Liber Graduum)* | **c.189** | 350-400 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hyperechius (Mt, etc.) |  | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Macarius/Symeon (Mt, etc.) |  | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timothy of Alexandria |  | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maximinus |  | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maximus of Turin |  | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Petilianus |  | 4/5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Epiphanius of Salamis (wrote on 80 heresies) |  | 360-403 |  |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flavian of Antioch |  | 404 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prudentius of Tarraconensis, Spain (poet) |  | Before 405 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rufinus, translator and historian (Origenist) | **88** | 374-406 | **W** |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - |
| Gaudentius of Brescia |  | After 406 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Chrysostom (partial) | **~3000** | -407 |  |  |  | **W** |  | **W** | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |
| Chromatius |  | 407 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Severian of Gabala (Chrysostom's adversary) |  | 398-408 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asterius of Amasea |  | c.410 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nestorian Synod of Seleucia-Ctesiphon | 410 | Called by bishop Mar Isaac |
| **Violent persecution of Donatists** | **411** | Augustine protested the harshness of the Emperor’s persecution. |
| Theophilus of Alexandria |  | 412 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Niceta of Remesianus | **c.63** | 366-c.415 |  |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orosius/Hosius of Braga (against Priscillian) | **c.20** | 414-418 | P | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| Jerome of Stridon (pupil of Gregory Nazianzen) (partial) | **~500** | 373-420 | **W** |  | **W** |  | - | **W** | **I** | - |  | **I** | **W** |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - | - | - |
| Council of Carthage (218 bishops) | **39** | 393-419 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mazdeans persecute Christians in Persia** | **419** |  |
| Sulpicius/Sulpitius Severus (pupil of Martin) | **116 ½**  | 363-420 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Palladius’ *Lausiac History* (short recension) |  | 419-420 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nestorian Synod of Markabta of Tayyaye | 424 |  |
| *Sozomen’s Ecclesiastical History* | **89** | 370/380-425 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theodore of Mopsuestia (Pelagian) |  | 392-423/429 | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Augustine of Hippo (Ambrose’s pupil) (partial) | **~4500** | 388-8/28/430 |  |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Synesius of Ptolemais (Cyrene) |  | 397-430 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Cassian (Origenist, father of Semi-Pelagianism) | **422 ½**  | 419-430 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |
| Nilus |  | c.430 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marcus of Eremita |  | after 430 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paulinus of Nola |  | 431 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Ephesus vs. Nestorians (200 bish.) | **20** | Jun-Sep 431 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Celestine of Rome to the Council of Ephesus | **1 ¾**  | 422-432 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vincent of Lerins *A Commonitory* | **26** | c.434 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Isidore of Pelusium |  | c.435 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Socrates of Constantin. *Ecclesiastical History* | **178** | c.400-439 | - |  |  |  | - |  | **W** | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyril of Alexandria |  | 444 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proclus |  | 446 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flavian of Antioch |  | 449 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Persians fight Armenians and Georgians** | **449** | Armenians and Georgians revolt after Yazdirg II tries to impose Zoroastrianism. |
| Alexandrinus (Mt 25:7-Rev with gaps in Jn,Rm,2Cor) | c.450 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |
| Curetonian Old Syriac (Mt, etc.) | 5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Council of Chalcedon vs. Monophysites | **18** | 451 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oecumenius of Isauria |  | 5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Julianus Pomerius |  | 5th century |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nestorius’ *Bazaar of Heracleides* | **c.128** | 451/452 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
| Quodvultdeus |  | c.453 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Julian of Eclanum, Italy (Pelagian) |  | c.454 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theodoret of Cyrus (bishop & historian) | **318** | 423-458 | - |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| **Many Christians killed in Persia, Armenia** | **420-460** | After Bishop Abdas burned a Zoroast. temple, many Christian churches burned. |
| Isaac of Antioch (Monoph. or Orthodox?) |  | 451-460 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arnobius the Younger of Gaul |  | c.460 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Patrick of Ireland (English missionary to Irish) | **15** | 420-461 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pope Leo I of Rome (turned back Attila) | **204** | 440-461 | - |  | **W** |  | - |  |  | - |  | **W** |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prosper of Aquitaine (foe of Cassian) -partial | **c.12** | 426-465 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hidatius/Igacius of Gallaecia (Portugal) |  | c.401-c.469 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sharahb’il Yakuf kills Ethiopian Christians** | **c.472** | Christian missionary Azqir among those killed. |
| Varimadum |  | 445/480 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salvian |  | c.406-c.480 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| What has been called the Athanasian Creed | **1** | 447/484 | - | - | - | **W** | **-** | **W** | **W** | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **-** |  |
| Vigilius |  | after 484 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Arians persecute Christians in Algeria** | **484** | Arian Visigoth Hunneric persecutes Orthodox Christians in Tipasa, Algeria |
| Victor of Vita |  | after 489 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gennadius/Jerome *Lives of Illustrious Men* | **41**  | 480-495 | - |  |  |  | **-** |  |  | **-** |  | **-** |  |  | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** |
| Ephraemi Rescriptus | 400-500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Faustus of Riez |  | 490/500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andreas Caesariensis (historian) |  | c.500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Philoxenian Syriac | 507/508 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monophysite Synod of Tyre rejects Chalcedon | 513-515 |  |
| Ruricus/Ruricius I of Limoges |  | ca.485-510 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Roman pope excommunicates Acacius/east churches | 484-518 |  |
| Ennodus |  | ca.473-521 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Arians persecute Christians in N. Africa** | **499-523** | Visigoth Thrasimund persecutes Orthodox in Carthage & N. Africa until he died |
| **Dhu Nuwas (=Yusuf As'ar) kills C's in Yemen** | **523-524** | Converted Jewish king persecutes Christians, since Byzantines persecute Jews |
| Barsanuphius of Palestine |  | c.525 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boethius |  | -ca 524/525 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pseudo-Dionysius the Areopagite |  | c.485-c.538 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Orange |  | 529 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boniface II Letter to Caesarius of Arles |  | 530-532 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fulgentius of Ruspe, North Africa |  | 507-532/533 | - | - | - | **W** | - | **W** | **W** | **-** | **-** | **W** | **-** | **W** | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | **W** | **-** |
| Severus of Antioch |  | c.491-538 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benedict of Nursia *Rule of St. Benedict* |  | ca.480-540 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caesarius of Arles, pupil of Julianus |  | 469/470-542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Julian of Halicarnassus starts the Phantasiastes sect | 527-549 | Phantasiastes split from Monophysites, saying Christ's body was incorruptible |
| Apringius |  | after 551 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primasius |  | after 552 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Council of Constantinople II (c.153 present) condemns Nestorius, Origen & admirers | **13** | May 553 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** |
| Vigilius’ letter to Constantinople II Council | **2** | 553 | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | **-** | - | - | - | - | - | - | **-** |
| Cyril of Scythopolis |  | 543-558/559 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M. Aurelius Cassiodorus |  | -560 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Victor of Tunis |  | after 566 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gildas |  | c.570 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Facundus |  | after 571 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Byzantines persecute Egyptian Copts** | **527-568, 572** | Copts are Monophysites; teaching Jesus’ humanity & divinity are only one nature. |
| Martin of Braga, Spain | c.24 | 550-577 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cassiodorus *Commentary on Psalms* |  | c.580 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monoph. John of Ephesus (tortured pagans) |  | c.507-c.586 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Columba of Iona, Scotland (poetry in Latin) |  | ca.597 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leander of Seville, Spain |  | 579-600 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gregory of Rome, Doctor of the Church (partial) | 239 ½  | 590-605 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Venantius’ *Poem on Easter* | 1 ½  | lived 530-609 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Babai the Nestorian *On the Union* |  | died ca.628 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Third Council of Constantinople |  | 680 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John of Damascus |  | 706-749 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Second Council of Nicea |  | 787 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Caliph Hakim persecutes Christians & Jews** | **1004-1012** | **Fatimid Caliph Hakim terrorizes pilgrims & desecrates Jerusalem in 1009** |
| **Nine Crusades** | **1189-1272** | **To retake Israel (and capture Constantinople), gain land & money** |
| Medieval Christians: Cath., Orthodox, Copts | - | c.500-c.1500 |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** |  | - |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| Muslim Qur’an or Sunni hadiths (5 collections) |  | c.609- | **W** | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - | - | **I** | - | - | P | - |
| Some moderate Muslims |  |  | **W** | **W** | P | **W** | m | **W** | **X** | - | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | - | - | **I** | - | - | P | - |
| Peter Waldo & the Waldenses in It., Fr., Sp. |  | 1175-1532 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Muslims massacre Christians in Arbela** | **1310** |  |
| **Muslims massacre Christians in Almaliq** | **1339** |  |
| John Wycliffe & the Lollards in England |  | 1367-1382 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Muslim Tamerlane killed 17 million, 5% world pop.** | **1360-1405** | **Slaughtered Hindus, fellow Muslims, and almost extinguished Nestorians** |
| **Muslim Tamerlane sacks Baghdad** | **1401** | **Tamerlane massacres thousands of Muslims and Christians** |
| Jan Hus & the Hussites in Bohemia |  | 1404-7/6/1415 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ulrich Zwingli, Swiss Reformer |  | 1454-1531 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  |
| Martin Luther, or conservative Lutherans |  | 1483-1546 |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| John Calvin |  | 1536-1564 |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| John Wesley1870- |  | 1738-1791 |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| Charles Finney |  | 1825-1875 |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |  |  |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| Ellen G. White & Seventh Day Adventists |  | 1763- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mormonism (Latter Day Saints) |  | 1830- |  |  |  | **W** |  | **W** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **W** |
| Babis |  | 1844-1850 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Azalis & Baha'is |  | 1850 & 1863- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Kurds massacre 10,000 Nestorians** | **1846** |  |
| **Tokugawa Shoguns persecute Christians in Japan** | **1629-1856** | **Those who refused to trample pictures of Jesus or Mary tortured & killed** |
| Insider Movement to Hindus (founded by Kali Chan Banurji) |  | 1870- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jehovah’s Witnesses (Watchtower) |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** |  |  | **W** | **W** | **W** | **X** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** |
| Liberal Protestant, Episcopalian |  | 19th century | m | m | m | m | **X** | m | m | - | **W** | m |  |  | m | **W** |  |  | **X** | m | - | m |
| Mary Baker Eddy & Christian Science |  | 1875/1879- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unity Church (Charles Fillmore a founder) |  | 1899- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oneness Pentecostalism |  | 1914- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Communist persecutions** | **1922-** | **Persecution of Christians and others, from the USSR to the Khmer Rouge** |
| **Jews intermittently expelled or attacked** | **1009-1939** | **Jews attacked by mobs, pogroms, or expelled in Europe & North Africa** |
| Gustavo Guitierrez & Liberation Theology |  | 1950's-1971- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rev. Moon’s Divine Principle (Unification Church) |  | 1954- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insider (C5) Movement to Muslims |  | 1970's- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chrislam syncretistic religion in Nigeria |  | 1970's- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Buddhist persecution in Myanmar/Burma** | **2000-** | Buddhist government persecutes both Christians and Muslims |
| **Hindus persecute Christians Orissa province India** | **Aug 2008-** | 300+ churches burned, 400+ killed after Maoists kill Hindu Swami Laxmananand |
| Conservative Protestant, Catholic, Orthodox | **-** | c.1500- | **W** | W | W | **W** | **W/X** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W** | **W/X** | **W** | **W** |
| Christian writer, heretic, or Bible manuscript | **Pages** | Date A.D. | E1 | E2 | E3 | E4 | E5 | E6 | E7 | E8 | E9 | E10 | E11 | E12 | E13 | R1 | R2 | R3 | R4 | R5 | R6 | R7 |

[www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/PreNiceneTeachingOnEndtimesGrid.html](http://www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/PreNiceneTeachingOnEndtimesGrid.html). References at [www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/WhatEarlyChristiansTaughtOnDoctrine.html](http://www.Biblequery.org/History/ChurchHistory/WhatEarlyChristiansTaughtOnDoctrine.html).

by Steven M. Morrison, PhD. If you find what you think are any omissions or errors, please email webmaster@biblequery.org

**238 years Pre-Nicea I (97-325 A.D.) 269 entries,** including 17 missions, 22 non-Christian persecutions, 16 spurious works, and 34 spiritual counterfeits, 92 authors, 76 Bible copies

Apostolic period until Irenaeus 188 A.D. – 65 entries (67-2)

Irenaeus 188 A.D. until Decian persecution 251 A.D. – 73 entries (79-6)

Decian persecution until the Council of Nicea I (252-325 A.D.) - 131 entries (135-4)